Message Text

PAGE 01 PARIS 20739 01 OF 02 111908Z

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ACTION EUR-12

INFO OCT-01 NEA-10 ISO-00 DHA-02 CIAE-00 DODE-00 INR-07

NSAE-00 PA-01 USIA-06 PRS-01 SP-02 IO-10 /052 W 029992

R 111857Z AUG 75 FM AMEMBASSY PARIS TO SECSTATE WASHDC 2113 INFO AMEMBASSY MADRID AMEMBASSY ALGIERS AMCONSUL MARSEILLE AMCONSUL BORDEAUX

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E.O. 11652: N/A

TAGS: PFOR, AL, SP, FR

SUBJECT: INCIDENTS INVOLVING FRONTIER FORMALITIES WITH ALGERIA AND SPAIN

- 1. MINISTER OF STATE, MINISTER OF INTERIOR PONIATOWSKI, LAST WEEK ACTED RAPIDLY TO PREVENT ESCALATION OF TWO UNRELATED INCIDENTS INVOLVING FRONTIER FORMALITIES WITH SPAIN AND ALGERIA. BOTH INCIDENTS ORIGINATED ON FOREIGN TERRITORY.
- 2. IN BEHOBIA, ON FRENCH-SPANISH BORDER, FRENCH CHECKPOINT HAS FOR SOME YEARS BEEN PHYSICALLY LOCATED IN SPANISH TERRITORY IMMEDIATELY ADJACENT TO SPANISH CHECKPOINT. INCIDENT BEGAN AUGUST 4 WHEN SPANISH INDIVIDUAL LEAPED FROM CAR AND RAN INTO FRENCH CHECKPOINT REQUESTING ASYLUM. AFTER SEVEN HOURS AND SOME PRESSURE FROM SPANISH, FRENCH AUTHORITIES SIMPLY WITHDREW ONTO FRENCH TERRITORY, LEAVING THIS INDIVIDUAL TO BE ARRESTED BY SPANISH POLICE. SPANISH IDENTIFIED HIM AS MEMBER OF BASQUE TERRORISTS ORGANIZATION (ETA). TENSIONS HAD THREATENED TO MOUNT SINCE GOF-GOS COOPERATION, OR LACK THEREOF, REGARDING CONTROL OF BASQUE SEPARATISTS LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

PAGE 02 PARIS 20739 01 OF 02 111908Z

IS SENSITIVE ISSUE, NOT ONLY BETWEEN GOVERNMENTS BUT LOCALLY. WHILE TIGHTER BORDER POLICE CHECKS WERE DELAYING PEAK HOLIDAY TRAFFIC, PONIATOWSKI VISITED THE AREA BY HELICOPTER. SUBSEQUENTLY. HE ORDERED ALL

FRENCH CHECKPOINTS IN THE AREA TO BE WITHDRAWN TO FRENCH TERRITORY SO AS TO PRECLUDE FUTURE INCIDENTS OF THIS KIND.

- 3. ON AUGUST 6, ALGERIAN AUTHORITIES PREVENTED SEVEN-YEAR-OLD BORZANI KRADAOUI FROM ACCOMPANYING HIS MOTHER ON PLANE RETURNING TO FRANCE AFTER VACATION IN ALGERIA. THIS RESULTED IN ACTIVE FRENCH MEDIA TREATMENT OF CURRENT STATUS OF "HARKIS". FORMER ALGERIANS WHO FOUGHT ON FRENCH SIDE DURING ALGERIAN WAR AND SUBSE-QUENTLY OPTED FOR FRENCHCITIZENSHIP; THIS WAS STATUS OF BORZANI'S FATHER. GOA AUTHORITIES, INCLUDING ALGERIAN EMBASSY CHARGE IN PARIS, PORTRAYED INCIDENT AS BUREAUCRATIC SNAG CAUSED BY MRS. KRADAOUI'S FAILURE TO PRODUCE PATERNAL AUTHORIZATION FOR HER SON'S DE-PARTURE FROM ALGERIA AS PRESCRIBED BY LOCAL REGULATION. MEANWHILE, KRADAOUI'S PARENTS GAVE RADIO INTERVIEWS ACCUSING GOA OF HOLDING THEIR SON HOSTAGE TO FORCE KRADAOUI'S RETURN TO FACE UNIMAGINABLE TREATMENT IN ALGIERS. AS TENSIONS MOUNTED IN /HARKI REFUGEE CAMPS IN SOUTHERN FRANCE, FRIENDS OF KRADAOUI SEIZED ALGERIAN MIGRANT WORKERS AND HELD THEM AS HOSTAGES PENDING THE BOY'S RETURN.
- 4. AGAIN, PONIATOWSKI, WHO HAD VISITED ALGERIA EARLIER THIS YEAR AND IS CONCERNED WITH ALL ASPECTS OF FRANCO-ALGERIAN FRICTION, ACTED RAPIDLY. WHEN BORZANI KRADAOUI FAILED TO APPEAR ON SUBSEQUENT FLIGHT FROM

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PAGE 01 PARIS 20739 02 OF 02 111906Z

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LIMITED OFFICIAL USE SECTION 02 OF 02 PARIS 20739

ALGERIA AS EXPECTED, GOF ANNOUNCED THAT AN OFFICER OF THE FRENCH CORPS OF PREFECTS WOULD BE GOING TO ALGIERS

BY MILITARY PLANE TO PRECLUDE FURTHER DELAY. BORZANI KRADAOUI FINALLY RETURNED SAFELY TO FRANCE AUGUST 8 AND ALGERIAN HOSTAGES WERE RELEASED. ON THE BASIS OF A COUNCIL OF MINISTERS DECISION OF AUGUST 6, PONIATOWSKI HAS ANNOUNCED THAT ALL //HARKI CAMPS WILL BE CLOSED AND NECESSARY MEASURES TAKEN TO INTEGRATE THEIR INMATES AY. BORZANI KRADAOUI FINALLY RETURNED SAFELY TO FRANCE AUGUST 8 AND ALGERIAN HOSTAGES WERE RELEASED. ON THE BASIS OF A COUNCIL OF MINISTERS DECISION OF AUGUST 6, PONIATOWSKI HAS ANNOUNCED THAT ALL //HARKI CAMPS WILL BE CLOSED AND NECESSARY MEASURES TAKEN TO INTEGRATE THEIR INMATES INTO FRENCH LIFE.

5. COMMENT: PONIATOWSKI IS SOMETIMES CRITICIZED IN FRANCE FOR PAYING MORE ATTENTION TO FOREIGN AFFAIRS AND PARTY POLITICS THAN TO ADMINISTERING THE INTERIOR MINISTRY. WHILE IT IS PROBABLY IMPOSSIBLE TO EXERCISE EFFECTIVE CONTROL OVER ALL THE INTERIOR MINISTRY'S RESPONSIBILITIES, PONIATOWSKI CONTINUES TO DEMONSTRATE A FINE SENSITIVITY TO POTENTIALLY DANGEROUS SITUATIONS, ON WHICH HE ACTS DRAMATICALLY AND EFFECTIVELY. OTHERWISE, WE DO NOT CONSIDER THESE ANECDOTES SIGNIFICANT OF ANYTHING EXCEPT THE CONTINUED DANGER OF FLARE-UPS IN FRANCE'S RELATIONS WITH ITS SOUTHERN FLANK. THE LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

PAGE 02 PARIS 20739 02 OF 02 111906Z

CONTENTIOUS ISSUES REMAIN UNRESOLVED, WITH BOTH SPAIN AND ALGERIA. PONIATOWSKI SEEMS TO SHARE GISCARD'S PREFERENCE FOR TREATING THE MOST DRAMATIC PROBLEMS FIRST, HOPING THE OTHERS WILL GO AWAY.

GAMMON

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ALGIERS MARSEILLE **BORDEAUX**

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